

mdx: Infrastructure for leveraging data

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mdx: Data Platform project

- Target is to leverage data utilization at all over Japan making full use of high performance R&E network "SINET"
 - SINET is an R&E network of Japan operated by NII (National Institute of Informatics)
- Project supported by Japanese Government
- Currently jointly being designed by:
 - 8 National Universities (Tokyo, Hokkaido, Tohoku, Tokyo Tech, Nagoya, Kyoto, Osaka, Kyushu)
 - NII (National Institute of Informatics)
 - AIST (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)
- Will invite universities and public research institutes of all over Japan to use the platform for industry-academia and local government-academia collaboration activities.
- Operation starts from Mar. 2021.

- a rapid PoC environment for R&D data utilization activities including industry-academia collaboration projects.
 - Shared platform for various data utilization activities
 - Combine SINET and high performance computing and storage infrastructure
- Users can use wide bandwidth low latency "slices"
 - Wide-area virtual infrastructure isolated from "the internet"
 - Connect edge devices with high performance computing and storage infrastructure and supports real-time data processing

• Will host:

- Various data exploiting activities, especially in SMEs, local governments and agriculture / fishing
- Key to solve the regional disparity problems

On-demand platform

- A real-time data processing environment.
- Geographically distributed laaS including network



Infrastructure of the Data Platform



- The infrastructure of the Data Platform is more like a cloud (laaS) spreading over wide area
 - Network connecting data and IoT devices can be provisioned with compute and storage resources
- The platform provides virtual infrastructure (slices) to users
 - Users can use the provided infrastructure (slice) as if it is a dedicated infrastructure for the user.
 - A slice is isolated from the internet or other slices.
 - User can provision gateway(s) to outside on a slice

Overview of infrastructure // mdx

Facility

- < 2.0 MW including Cooling, <170 m^2
- Same location with Wisteria/BDEC-01, same campus with ABCI
- Compute nodes
 - the general purpose nodes:
 - 368 nodes, Intel Xeon Platinum 8368 (38c, 2.4GHz, IceLake-SP) x2 CPU sockets/node
 - 2.14 PF (DP), 150.7 TB/sec
 - the computation accelerator nodes:
 - 40 nodes, Intel Xeon Platinum 8368 (IceLake-SP) x2 socket + NVIDIA A100 x8 GPUs/node (19.5 TF, 1.555 TB/s)
 - 6.47 PF (FP64), 50.38 PF (FP32), 100.3 PF (FP16), 514 TB/sec

Storage

- Fast Storage with NVMe SSD
 - 1 PB, 250 GB/sec
- Internal Storage
 - 16 PB. 157 GB/sec
- Shared Object Storage (S3 compatible)
 - 10 PB, 63 GB/sec
- Cold Storage
 - Optical disc drive



Network

- 25G Ethernet for frontend
 - 100G to SINET
 - 400G to BDEC
- 100G Ethernet with RoCEv2 for RDMA and Storage as backend
- Overlay with EVPN-VXLAN

• Software, etc.

- VM & Container
 - VMware vSphere
- laaS like management
- High security, high availability



New building in Kashiwa II Campus 7

Prototype for mdx: Medical image recognition by UTokyo hospital

Hyper-parameter auto-tuning platform
on Reedbush

Lung mass detection in chest radiographs





Changes in partial AUC values of validation data, where each value is the maximum value in past evaluations



Upper: original image, Lower: detection result (Green circle and yellow filled region: lesion area)

Nomura Y, J Supercomput. 20 Jan 2020 (Epub ahead)

- Security is crucial !!
 - Anonymized personal data is transferred to RB
 - Dedicated login node and VPN are introduced for isolation with other projects
 - Only least amount of data required for calculation is placed on RB



Summary

- The Data Platform (mdx) is "more for every day applications than big sciences"
 - Data utilization for everyone: SMEs, local governments, agricultures, fishing etc.
 - Provide PoC environment for commercial applications
- A real-time data processing environment.
 - It is a geographically distributed laaS, directly connectable to edge devices.
- Infrastructure of mdx
 - Virtual infrastructure (slices)
 - 368 CPU nodes: 2.1 PF (DP)
 - 40 GPU nodes: 8 GPUs/node, 6.4 PF (FP64), 6.7 PF (FP32), 100 PF (FP16)
 - 1 PB High-speed Storage with NVMe SSD, 16 PB Internal Storage, 10 PB Shared Object Storage
- The platform can work as a "streaming data gathering infrastructure" for super computers such as ABCI or Wisteria/BDEC-01
 - Leveraging the SINET mobile infrastructure

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